

Miss of and Phelps Marrol City De las friend I will take Plasure and surite you a shart leter this Plesent day an ander to your Kind and most melcom leller read last Jaierday. no I haven't got My Skalet sharp, get I will mate am dill the ich is thick enough to shale. I hope it will Be cald christnas weeks so me can stale, untill our hearts contents well I was a little But

dissapaint to hear that you wood not Ble at home the 28 But I will auait and come down Christmas, and Mably me can get to Abate then I mant to go down to om r bobb the 14. and May a few days and go from ther to down unhiles then from there to I lina and I will Be in lower the 19 and I hape I will get to see you there that day you will Is e up town that after noon want you

subat do you mant for & hristman I mant soon le amoly and and a lille avell if you I ravix to Be good I will let My Mather bane with as I do. yes I Know I wood of laughed at Fairy MirRyan I can a magen ho May talked well as news us of I will be loso for this line Hapeing to hear

remain your friend He armey Garder Cherry Bat Mo Mar 22 1908



Mr Harvey Gander, Cerry Box. Mo. Dear friend: To night finds me trying to ans' your kind letter recid last monday. How did you spend Thanksgwing? I worked all morning but I had the afternoon off. Fary came by and we went down to Mr Ryans and spent the afternoon and we all went to the Catholic Brar." last night.

The boys blacked their faces and gave a home talent play The K.C. Band furnished the music. I enjoyed it but there was so manny people There I couldn't get a seat. It was lots of fun to have someone pushing me first one way and then the other So you want a little tin hom do you? well; if you'll be a nice little fellow I will tell Santa to save you one and some peanuit candy. Is that enough? or do you want a drum too. I want anything Santa chooses to bring me. I am not hard to please. I didn't say I would promise to be good if you brought your mother with you when you cane down. I said I would try to bee good if you came with her when she comes down. are you going to stay down till after christmas I quess I will bee down town on Sat, afternoon Dec. 19 th. if nothing hap垂 4

Fairy is going out home to-morrow I wish I was going too But Mr Longmires have company and I can't get away Myrtie doesn't want me to go home Christmas But I am going if I have to take my trunk with me I never did stay away from home on Christmas. well I guess I had better close as news is scarce and it is getting late I am afraid I wont wake early tomorrow morning hopeing to hear

from you soon I remain as ever Iona Phelps Morroe City Mo nov 27.08. When the golden sun is sitting and your mind from cares is free. When of others you are thinking will you kindly think of me.



Miss of and helps Manual leity on o to day find one drying to anser for our Kind leter recined last an analog you ask Me how dipent I hank givens I spent it I not fine a anoon load af ust went down to avill & ander and me sment a hunting of Killed 32. Radfit. that, or more how I imposed But if you wood of Bin there I shortly avoid of infages it Much Beter then I did. well this day looks like one will have Jol to

Akale and Christmas week I hope so any may yess I will stay untill after be historias if nother hopen more then I know of now: yess I mant a drun to an I gest that will Bee a nough far this line. you said that dary mas gain have and awood like to go your selfe I feal soron for you But that a help much des it well I hope you will show their auto is Bask to hustras. I are over to mor bull Perry Is day and my mather is with me are stayed all night.

and I want to start own there the last of this melle so if you anser my leter The middle of the meet or I wont get it Bel fare I anell as ment it scard I mill half to be last iso aurile coan ar later dremain your friend He arney y under 6 herry Box Mo Lec 61908 By. By. I gers I will see you in town the 19



Mr Harvey Gander Cherry Box Mo. Dear Hoarve: I know you will excuse.

this scrbbling when I tell
you that I have just written
you one letter, and tore it all to pieces in a scuffle with Sam he and Will has been trying to read what I wrote Will got tired and went to bed but Sam was more determined than ever he said he was going to read it and I said he wasn't so we nearly tore the house down. I tore it him and burned the pieces to keep him from getting ahead of one he thinks I have gone to bed oo he would be down here now. I have been wondering how you enjoyed this pleasent Sunday of course you enjoyed it more than you did last Sunday. I Joassed away the day reading talking, and thinking of some one up about Cherry Box can you guess who? I saw you gass here but you didn't see me. you didn't want to did you? at least I didn't see you look towards the house. I knew you would soon get tired of looking at such an ugly creature as me. Did your Mother and Plina go up there Tuesday if they did I know they had a cool ride about like the ride I will have tomorrow. Sam let the colt get away from him Monday and tear up his buggy so we will have to ride home in the spring wagon my what a nice ride we will have I am looking for a letter from you tomorrow and if I don't get one I will know what has happened. Write and let

one know for shure whether you will be down on the 23 or not . If I go out home the 23 the 23rd I will have to do some extra cooking. Dont I talk bossy? if you havent found out that I am bossy it is time you was findeing it out. I have had a fine time trying to sew this week. our neighbors all tryled to come to see us so I didn't get quite through. They are wondering if 9 am really going back to town or some where else. I told them back to town but I didn't say for how long.

if that pretty girl is in the post office when you get this letter be careful and don't let her see the writing if she does she will laugh at you for writing to such a poor scribe as me. If I get a letter from you tornorow I will write so you will get one from me Sat I guess I had better close as the lamp is about to go out and news is scarce. Hoping to hear from your with we Iona Hope Phelps Monroe City Mo. Dec 10. 1909



Miss I and Phelps Man rol lity mo My Hardona I will auser of our letter mas & is a Painted as dident go to might I fast sent By Rab for my you arranted to Kare hord I enjoyed Sunday & dident

Note: Rob is Harvey's brother

enfory it willle Bit 2 stayed at home all day and thanking of the avon that I let an the Sunday Bel farl can you seis auto it was. agess I got home all aurile my Mother and Plina care up the next day the little le hrildren liked to for froze thay had to and didn't see you ruleer I Pass you Kept out of site. I saw will at san ant at the Barn I gess you was looking throw the windows of

Me. well I am is amount that San got his Buggy tore up But that wont do any good Mare will it. did you get that letter you was looking for monday anhat did you thank avoid happen. I went to be leavened to day to than an I line out As you now I had a nicl suricle and enjoyed it yess I will I've down the 23 if nother hapen that I can't get there I can't hardely mate tell

then to see you it sean like a nouth mour yencl I saw of ou yess I have found out that you was Bassy Bart I are a little Bit that a may my selfe so suho will Bel Bass I gess dwill want I well Hanney I will blose to write you and I will aurile a same Bee fore d le ane clower it is lots of plasure to to see you and talk

with did you sed that gild finished that you max making well Kind I gest the Plople will find out Belove very dong ruhere again are gaing arout thay I hope so any may will Sweetheast I will blose to maile form and Pleas excuse this leter and scrobling No I will be lost with Best of love. He open to hear from you som I remain as ever yours I rue lover to orney y ander Cherry Bot an 12 1909



Mr Harvey Gander. Cherry Box Mo. Dear Harvey: I am afraid you will be dissapointed again if you go to the box to-morow evening. I would have written yesterday evening, but I had the headache and sore throat besides, I was so tired I could hardly sit up I reed your letter this afternoon and you know I was glad to hear from you you I dont believe I ever got a letter that I prized half so highly as I do the ones you write me I am glad you got home safe and sound I suppose you though I would think you

had had an accident if you didn't write. I was thinking of you being glad to get back home where there are so manny pretty girls and forgetting about me. I believe I know who you was thinking of last sun, if it was the girl you took to church. I hope nothing will p happen so you can come down next saturday. I will be up town by 3 or half past and the first place I will go is to the post office. I don't know whether you will be soss or not I am so stubborn I guess will have to pull hair a little before we can settle that question. My quilt is finished all but heming but I didn't do the work I did some on

sewing for Mamma and Fairy and they quilted for me.

I am sorry Plinas children got so cold I hope it didn't make them sick.

I don't believe clams buggy is broken as bad as you think. but if you could have seen it lodged on top of the pailing fince and and the way the horse was lying you

and the way the horse was lying you would have thought so. she broke the bridle the # shaft and two spokes in don't remember

I guess I had better close as the clock is strikeing cleven in less than a week from the time you get this we will see each other face to face a week can't pass away any but think of you its you last at ought and first in the morning and you all day long. If I could find words cloquent enough 9 would try to tell you a few of my thoughts but in my poor simple way it would be almost useless. I expect you could guess them about as well as I can tell them. Well dear I will have to bid you good night as I want to get up early you about next thursday and see you seet. I remain your true loveing I ona. I Monroe City Mo Jan 14. 1909.



Miss I ama Phelps
Monrol beity
Hear of weet heart

yess I was dissapointed to or

three times I disdent set your

leter am till last snight I bett

asked for my mail every night

any for me I that the it was

any for me I that the it was

fruly that there wasent any

last night I sot what

I was looking for and it

I was looking for and it

Monolog Might so you will
Bel distaponted to day when
you go to the Post office
and there isent any Mail far
again Bout I and help it as I did
get your leter sooner I muste
you a leter Tensday and most
going to mail it last might
esion to mail it last might
if I dichent get wan from you
I dichent get wan from you
I dichent k now what had
hopen that you dichent write
I thought may that you
dichent get my leter pat

it was the the alter may this line that mos good if you had not of goten My leter you wood of sot mad then my my name wood of Bine Jo enest with you Dear Juill Bee and Pleasent smiels would more
Rich if I only so you every day
I wood feed Beter satafide But it it on ar all of the time for till elmen at might me But and no man elel mith me But

you said that your gilt was finish But you diden to the work I dichert thank That did any Thing any morp well you will half to work when I get to Bee your boss it will Bee ald lady get a moul an you and get fly at me with the Broom or a Bread Pars. well bear I will half to bloke hopen that I can see you salard I renain yours with love on Kisses for your so Good. By B J. H. S. Yander acres

Cherry Bax mo Jan. 21.09 To lowers May wither Friends may die Jor But næver will J XXXXX



Mr Harvey Gander Therry Box Mo. My Dear Offinity: I reed your letter this after-noon and am truly glad to hear from you I hardly know how to thank you for the five you sent at the same time you make me feel as cheap as two lettle copper heads. The I dea of you furnishing one money to get ready on doisent just suit only fancy. Still under the circumstances I guess it is all right. Song kiddo why

ded you wish for one the day you washed for and why did you send me the five if it is a mistake about you going to ct married? Every body down here says I had just as well acknowledge that 9 am going to get married but I guess Im not if you're not do you think so? No I havent tought my dress yet. I have been making my shirt waist I have been working on it every night for nearly two weeks doesn't that sound lazy. They reason why is I didn't bruy any trimming so I made my

own trimming to economise I don't know how you will like it I mad it in shadow embrodiery The wild rose design. Well dear I don't see why you should be in such a hurry about moving if you want till I come up there I can help too I expect to go right to works any how. Fairy is going out home tomorrow my obut I wish I was going too I am writing this in a hurry as I want to mail it this afternoon I know I want get time to mail it to morrow morning

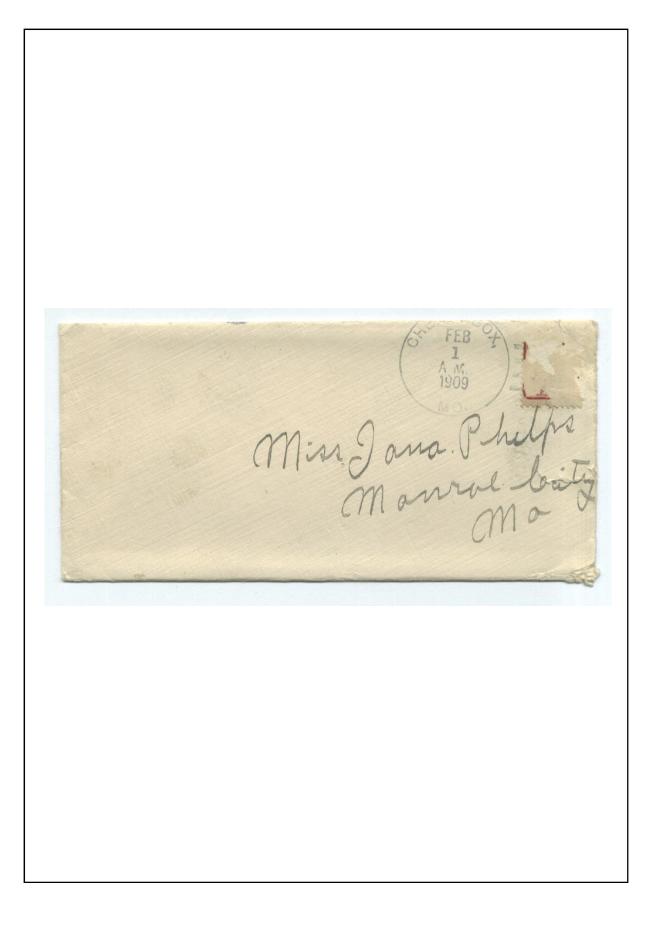
and I am afraid if I gave it to any one here they mught first to mail it or loose it and that wouldn't be to very funny How is your Mother ? I hope her shoulder is well by grow. Well swet heart I guess I had better close as it so nearly supper time an I want to and this yet so you will get it to anorrow. I know how and it is to be dissapointed. and I will look for a letter from you amonday so be shure and write old man, how do you like

that? A closing with best

5

wishes and love for you Iremain your true Iona.
Monrol City Mr.
Jan. 5.09.

May your life be as bright as the sunshine. and your sorrows as light as the foam on the sea Is the wish of your loveing Jones.



M:ss I and Phelps Manrol le ity mo My Dear loveing wife This Plesent day I will anser your most melcan leter mitch I recived last night was so glad to hear from you as it seans lifel a month send of ston you or heard from you. and dear of gess of a will Bee dissaponted to day when you ask for your Mail and don't But I want be there to hear of an facts it andry wish

Matianas. yess I hade some more bad luck be fare I got out of lower the other side of the towns care down. well Smeetheart of outell Mystic that you are goin to be marking for some won elcl by the 22 of feb avell dear if you don't lease your selfe and me who will you please well kid you can get that hat but or here I see you you will be sorour for it when I give a whiters well clear of an art to of bine bear yestard and seen me I made a bad tick and a gilt liken.

spelit avood a mhile and the rest of the day of spent it in Making Butches Knines & made to won for you and won for my selfe I made then out of a old dawn: that is the kind of things that you will have to do with ald have made things. well dear I will send you that many the next danite I wood sent it now but I haven got the write bhange so write down or It seaves so lang be twen leters I bald read wor from you every day if I bould get it.

well dear I will see you the 19 of Teb and I will see you if I ban get ther I will half to so to Palnyra an Island I will let of ou now the next line I write what John ist Soin to do he is goin to find and to Morour and he is Sain to love ut nestrouch or unile to me well dear the Peopl all thought that I wood be married when I dane home but thous sat fool dictent lhoy. thay said that they wood make me treat d'tald then to mait antill det Married that said it wood

long I told the 4 of July well dear I will half to blose so maile soon and tell me all of the oneurs and excuse this silly leter and writers and all misslakes: and call then Kisses. So good By By XXXXXX I revain yours true loving Harvey Gandes Cherry Box Jan 30 1909



Miss I ama Phelps Manrol City Mo My De lar friend I recined your Kind and melean leter to night and will anser it a of mant to go to a sail to Marow I will Mail this leter so you can get it Friday and I will look for suon satard Might from you.

if you write you will half to Mail it in the Morning and I will get it that night me will half to write after for the next welk

for you malbrat hove the next week and we can't hear from lack other then if I set a leter sat I mile will soundary so you can get won manday well dear have you gut that New dress yet as not if you haven you had Beler heavy up for to weeks is long. Bout I mash it mas Amday in Place of the 21 well sweet heart I hade to much to day and of masked for you a Homard you said you dident now what I manted with a wife I have several reason for it

well Kid I will send you Fine polars will that Be a Mough if not day to. I want to mopul next week if I be an I mant to set things lipted up a lille Before I come donne if ban an you will half to care in the hose all up sicle down and you will half to go write at woork. the first thing went that el fam. mell Kid I staw Jul to night and the soid that the heard that I mos goins to get maried

I told her it mas a miss state mas that write or nat: well smeet heart I had a leter from Jahn Jully and he said that his fire balden get ready By the 21 first and thay set the day for april the y well Havey you will half to exerce this leter at I are so tard I was this snowing and this ofter Moon I gather com soon that I Bought in the field so I will look for a leter sat. ones

form of or and the day of our or home Be shore and mail me won well sweet to last ? will half to bloss with love and Kisses for you from your true lover Howey Cherry Bak Make willow show



Mr Harvey Gander, Therry Box Mo. My Dear Offinity: I reed your letter this after-noon and am truly glad to hear from you I hardly know how to thank you for the five you sent ane I apprecide it. But at the same time you make one feel as cheap as two lettle copper heads. The Idea of you furnishing one just suit any fancy. Still under the circumstances I guess it is all right. Say kiddo why

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and I am afraid if I gave it to any one here they mught first to mail it or loose it and that wouldn't be to very funny How is your Mother ? I hope her shoulder is well by grow. Well swet heart I guess I had better close as it to nearly supper time any I want to and this yet so you will get it to anorrow. I know how and it is to be dissapointed. and I will look for a letter from you monday so be shure and write old man how do you like that? In closing with best 5

Iremain your true Iona.

Mourol City Mr.

Jan. 5.09.

May your life be as bright as the sunshine. and your sorrows as light as the foam on the sea Is the wish of your loveing Jone.



Their was no letter in this envelope



. Miss I ama Thelps Marrol leily Mo My dear Iweet Heart I will anser your leter witch I wread lost night was glad to hear from you and that you was well. well dear of thank your hat is Just fine But if you will to me a favor you ask san for the sping wagon for the 21 and me want have any brouble that day you can will in the back seat and dwill drive Ha Ha

year I thank you are a little Bit lazy or slow won well hid I thank it mill suit me all mite it will look Beter then then I will I expect. you manted to now what I awas in a heavy to move the reason I manted to moone is Be call it will Be to late By the line of get will mat un till you come up to find up only first so me com line and you le an so it to soot your selfe then you will have planty to do

thay thank for I gess

My malter is well as bonen but she is a fraid she cont get thing fixed up By the line yar coul up. I lold her that of an bald do it when you got hear but you know how on althor is thay bant do a naught for there 6 krilderen. well sweet heart I will blose for this line so I mill look far a leter from you wend day night so bee shore and went. yess and you must Bee is har and be ready By the 21 dwill ausit next week a gain but if the mail is lost I will see you the

19 and me bank talk it over of an writ and mail me a leter the day you. go home anell dear I mill to lost He aping to hear from you real soon and be fare long so sood & y (3y I renain as ever yours true and Best loves Harvey be herry Box ma Jan 6 09 seal with a Kiss for your t



I

Mr Harvey Gander. Cherry Box Mo. Dearest Harvey: I reed both your little story and letter this ofternoon and you know 9 was glad to get them both. I have just finished the story and must say that I havent much patience with any-body that would be ashamed of their Mother Of course Philip repented of his selfish-ness but that didn't give his mother any pleasure while she lived. I like her she was such a noble little woman even though she was

common looking and talked plain. It isn't the looks on the speech that counts most It is what one really is to my mind. Day kiddo I don't think I will be quite so accome dating as to ask sam for the use of his spring wagon my but wouldn't we look funny. I wish you could have been up town this afteraroon and heard two or three peopl teasing me about what Im going to do in the near future Ibaithai Mr Kistner tried to tease me about my new dress

I had it and several other things in a large box he said he knew it was a wedding suit but 9 denied it I told him several people was going to get badly fooled. he said he was willing to bet me anything in town that they wouldn't. How what do you think of that? I told him I didn't believe in betting. Tell your mother not to worry about me I am used to finding things torn up side down. Dearest ? roant her to think of mal the same as she does Pling

and I know she wouldn't bother if she was comeing up there she could help too. I shall expect your mother to be my Mother & chum when I come up there the same as my own dear Mother. Do you thin she will? Harry came back to town to-day. She had a fine time Sam rifled off his graphophone Sat night Clarence Frederick won it wasn't he lucky he only had thre numbers on it. I was so lonesonal Sunday I hardly knew what to do I that of you

and wished to see you all day I tried to pass away the time writing letters I wrote four but they were not interesting at all I couldn't get my mind on them at all I will have to get my sound on my work this week and next or I want be ready I have my suit and some sheets and pellow cases to make yet and several other odd jobs to do. I am going to begin my skirt to morrow night I can't do much here in town Well sweet heart I guess I had better close It is half

past ten and I will have to get up early tomorrow morning as myrtie is going away to a house party. Write again as soon as you can and I will be prompt in answering as ever Tremain your affectionate little girl Jona P Monroe City Mo Feb 8.09 I'S say Happy if you'll Excuse this writing 9 will try to do better when I come up there xxx





Mis Jana Phelps monral City mo I read your leter this after moon and This leaves and well all But a little tard I chave Bine mooning This week and it keep me an the rung have it all to do By my selfe you self I downt mant to has any wom to help me I can do it my selfe and some that money for other wants

andl sweet heart if nother hopen in a week I will see you and I hope not. well Kind I gess you will so home nest anday and take your trunk if not you wood Beter for Juill Be down soon and you mont Be reddy bone home with me don't that sound formy to say that you are soin home with Me well Kird I mosh it most next hunday in stick of a week from sounday don't you or not I be and hardely work for thinking

of you well Kind and have banking to night Kathleen an marret Perry is hear thay are my little friends thoy thanks all I once it well smeet heart I will half to blose so close thank hard I am to tard to write I will see you soon and I can tell you all of the news. I will have a loots to lalk a bout it will take a long time to tell all Journal to

I will look for a leter monday might from you so that will Be the last lime me will set to hear from each other till we see each other face to face well write and tete me more for shore wher ther of or swill Be ready or not I senow your Home I shore of



Mr Harvey Gander. Cherry Box Mo. My dear Harve: It is half part ton o'clock but 9 think I will take time to scratch you a few lines any how. I don't believe I would e ever get to sleepy or tired to forget you even for a half hour I have been won dering if you will bee on my mind as much after we're married as you are now I am afraid st, arent you? I hope you are through moveing by now I only of wish that I could have helped you.

you said for me to let you know for shure whether I would bee ready by the 21 or not. I am afraid not The valentine you sent me put quite a new Idea into my head I believe I will remain single and fish next summers and see how manny fellows I can add to my string I know you don't want to but the only one you mig get lonesome. How would you like such a plan? Well sweet heart I will look for you down the 19 and we will talk the matters over and If you can't aggree

with one on the plan I've just mentioned then Ill be ready to be your valentime I will only be a week late I guess I will finish my skirt to-morrow even ing I finished basting the hem in it a few minutes ago I went down to Mr Procters and had Harry to take my length you see I will have an excuse to come down home often next summer to get Fairy to take the len of my new dresses but It does seem funny that in fess than two weeks The bee going house with you

to be your companion for life and yet it is nothing strange as we care so much for each other. judgeing you by my self I know we can be happy if we seek to make each other happy, and that will be one of my highest and bitons how about yourself My but Ill be glad when the 19 comes for Tio stout beloved to have thee nigh; In pleasent converse thus with me. For while those social moments fly; I ful my heart still chings to thee yes Clings to thee with stronger ties than Ere

I felt or senew before les day by day some charm supplies, which makes me bless thee more and more. but I suppose you know It and are tired of hearing me day so. I am afraid I will have to give you a whipp ing when I come up there for working so hard you know I told you not to work so hard when you was down here and I know from what you say you are not listening to me yourd better quit it now while times are good If you look back like you did when you

was down before I will know for sheere that you pavent munded so I will use my little as whip for muce once you didn't think of that when you to bought ut did you. Well dear I guess I had better close and finish the night dreaming of you havy has had two dreams about you and I lately. I will tell you what they were when you come down if we get time to talk about such nonsence So this ends our correspon dence for a while and may. be for good. Hopeing to

see you in a week from to day Iremain your loveing Iona. monroe City Mo Feb. 12. 09. Please Excuse nonsense and bad writeing?



Mr. And Mrs. Harvey S. Gander February 21, 1909

## Jackie's Story

The following pages are from Jackie's notebook found in the drawer of her table by her bed. They were written in pencil and sent to me by her daughter Robin Coon. I feel it is appropriate to include them for all to enjoy.

## Jackie's Story

## The Early Years in Happy Hollow These Things I Remember

(In her own words)

Iona Phelps and Harvey Gander were married in the Methodist Church in Monroe City on February 26, 1909. The minister told Dad that he was marrying the nicest and the prettiest girl in Monroe City. Mother said she had baked a hickory nut cake for their wedding dinner.

They took the train from Monroe to Shelby County, Missouri where they began their new life on a 40 acre farm, owned by a free slave, Amanda Henderson, Aunt Mandy, as she was known to all. There were two houses, connected by a short board walk. Aunt Mandy's house had two rooms—a little kitchen and a bed sitting room. I can remember Uncle George's portrait hanging in a frame above the bed. He had snow white hair. The other house had three rooms downstairs and two upstairs plus a summer kitchen connected to the back by an open porch.

Their first born Elise Maude (Jackie) came squalling into the world during a big snow storm, January 3, 1910. Dad had walked to Cherry Box to get Dr. Gerard, or was his name Jered? Dad always pronounced it as though it were "Jeered". Aunt Mandy was on hand to help mother through her ordeal.

Sometime probably in early 1911 they moved to the Perry place a couple of miles from Leonard. Here there was a wonderful big barn and a historic old brick house. The bricks had been fired on the place by slaves. There were two big rooms downstairs separated by a wide hall and a beautiful stairway and two rooms upstairs. Each of these four rooms had fireplaces. The kitchen-dining area to the north gave the house a "T" shape. This house had a basement and a furnace!

Mother loved this house with its big wide window sills, mantles, floor and window facings all of solid walnut. There were big pine and locust trees in the yard, which was surrounded by an iron fence topped with iron maple leaves! What a show place it must have been in its early years. I still retain some memories of living there.

At the turn of the century land in north Missouri was being cleared by big lumber companies. Dad's half brother, Tom White, was living on a 120 acre farm in Marion County, mostly hills but some good bottom land. Tom needed a bigger place to accommodate his big family. Mother and Dad wanted a place of their own. They borrowed "county" money for their purchase. In November of 1912 they began moving, though Dad had made some earlier trips to move machinery, etc. My one very vivid memory of that moving day was this: Mother had some 500 plus jars of canned fruit and vegetables.

Dad used one wagon just to haul the canned goods. He packed the jars in sawdust in the wagon bed with sideboards. I climbed upon the wagon, fell over the sideboard into the sawdust and got a mouthful! Mother said there were at least five or six wagons in the caravan. Mother followed in the buggy driving Pearl with Herbert, now about ten years old and myself. My only memory of the trip is that it was dark the morning we left and dark when we arrived. Aunt Pearl had a lamp lit and a warm fire in the old flat top cook stove and supper! Uncle Tom and Aunt Pearl were moving to a place over on the Palmyra-Warren gravel road—they weren't all moved out. That little house must have been really crowded!

Mother had brought a lot of chickens hoping that the egg money would keep food on the table during the winter months ahead. Alas! The hens did not respond to their new surroundings in an old hen house across the creek about where the old shop last stood. Money was scarce to nonexistent but rabbits were plentiful. Dad hunted rabbits with the little rifle—one bullet to a rabbit! Once a week he took his rabbits to J.L. O'Brian's store in Warren. I think they may have brought a dime apiece. The rabbits went from Warren to Monroe City, Missouri where they were shipped by train to New York. Someone once said that the poor people in New York thought all rabbits had green meat. Dad first replenished his ammunition supply and used the little left to buy needs such as flour, sugar and maybe Peabody Coffee. One of my earliest memories of that winter is waking up to the sound of coffee being ground in the old coffee mill. Thus they made it through the winter.

Many years later, so Mother told me, she and Dad were discussing those early years and especially that first winter. Dad said, "Onie, weren't you scared that first winter down here?" Mother replied, "No, I wasn't scared, I had hens that I knew would start laying in the spring, I had 500 jars of fruit and vegetables in the cellar and I had You. I had nothing to be scared of".

Spring did come. The hens started laying, peach and damson trees bloomed, a garden was planted and a crop went into the ground. Herb was now big enough to "make a hand". I remember the big field out front, across the old slough. There were huge old stumps and tall partially burned out snags that Uncle Tom had farmed around. Dad blasted and burned to eradicate them. Little Harvey Joe was born August 1, 1913. Dr. Hamlin came down the bottom road via Egypt Hill. Whenever he got a call to come to our house he told his wife he was going to "Happy Hollow". That is how the name began.

The next year, 1914, Dad started renting the bottom fields to the west then called the Phillips 90, now, I believe, owned by Wagners. During these and the following year until her death, Dad's mother, Grandma Gander, lived with us. She had palsy which got steadily worse as the years went by. She would stay with some of the other of her sons or daughters but the greater part of the time her care fell on mother's shoulders. Her last years were in a wheel chair. Mother was very good to her. In those first years in the old house I slept with her in the old folding bed. She was at Aunt Pliny's when she died in the summer of 1921.

Herbert attended Pea Ridge school, I started there the fall I was four. At that time there

were families living on almost every 40 acre patch of ground. Lots of children in each! It was the usual thing to have 30 or more children of all ages in school. Juliet Tipton was my first teacher. We did not then have free text books. If a family could not scrape together money for books the children took whatever books they might have at home! I had a linen ABC book that Herb had used when he started school. That school year, on the long walk to school, Herb taught me the ABC's and to spell. Thus reading came very quickly and easily.

In 1914 Dad bought the Pafford 40 to round out his 160 acres. The old barn was made of poles set in the ground. It set just a little way south of the present red barn. I remember little about it except it was a ram-shackle affair with no room for hay. A new barn was a far greater need than a new house. That winter of 1914, Dad started cutting timber and with the old broad axe, hewing beams for his new barn. He started building in 1915. All those timbers which had been cut to fit in the woods were hauled in and pegged together. They fit! The entire framework, including the rafters were put up. Herb said it looked like a giant tinker toy construction. They then bought siding, roofing, paint etc. we were proud of our grand new barn!

In 1916 our valentine named Clifford came into the world. We had no transportation except the farm wagon, a very elderly rattletrap spring wagon and the buggy. I guess Dad thought we were doing well, for he bought a surrey from Mr. McKee who was moving to Macomb. He paid \$40.00 for it. What a beautiful thing it was! Shiny navy blue with navy plush seats, red striping, front undercut for turning ease, shiny lanterns on the sides, even side curtains for winter.

After the corn was laid by we went to Shelby County for a week's visit. The trip took all day. I can still see little black eyed Harvey Joe on the front seat with Dad dressed in a blue and white striped "rah-rah" suit. Mother, baby Cliff and I were in the back. We had dusters made of some tan cloth to keep our dresses clean.

Herbert had graduated from Pea Ridge that spring. He was now 14. He had been left at home to take care of things while we were gone that week. The hogs began dying with cholera. As they died Herb had to burn them. It was a great loss. My loss was that he had burned up my stable of stick horses.

By 1917 there came the rumbling of war. Boys of draft age were called up and sent away to camps. Uncle Alfred went to Waco, Texas and our neighbor, Harold Paugh, to camp Funston in Kansas. Mother baked and mailed cakes and even such things as fried C (sic.).

In later years Herb always spoke of the old house as an "old shack". In my young eyes it was beautiful. When we moved there the walls were papered with a dingy brown "oatmeal" paper. As soon as she was able to do so, mother repapered. The kitchen and little bedroom paper had a light cream background with trellis design with purple grapes. The two main rooms were papered in a light green with a sort of oriental stripe design in darker green and cream. The white lace curtains and bright colors in the rag carpets which grandma Branch

wove made the rooms look so cheery! There was always a pretty quilt on the bed. At spring cleaning time mother put newspapers under the carpets. For the winter, straw was spread on the floor and the carpets tacked down over it.

In spite of everything mother could do to make our home livable the rats still had holes in the kitchen floor. Often we would find our stockings or other items of clothing pulled down a rat hole in the morning. When mother found a copperhead snake in the kitchen she was truly distraught and kept asking, "when are you going to build us a house"? Dad did not say anything, but I well remember that fall—Dad sitting at the old kitchen table, the lamp close by, drawing plans in an old school tablet—plans for a new house with an upstairs and a basement. He figured and made lists. Dad had never gone beyond third grade in school but he was a whiz at figures. He could visualize exactly what was needed. He and Herb started cutting timber up on Pike Gupton's place (now Sandifer's)—great trees, each cut with an eye to it's particular final use. A big sawmill moved in, just west of Gupton's house. The lumber was sawed there. One day in spring after the crop was in, measurements were taken, lines drawn, stakes driven and with team and scraper the basement digging began. The peach tree in the front of the house had to go. I felt sad when Dad cut it down.

While the basement was being dug Herb was busy hauling gravel from the river—wagon load after wagon load. Herb hauled 75 loads in all. It was scooped out into a great pile east of the house. When the digging was finished Dad built the foundation forms, plus a board ramp all around the outside. A big cement mixer came out from town. There were men with wheelbarrows and men to scoop gravel. I watched the procession of men with their loaded wheelbarrows go along the ramp to dump their loads of cement into the foundation forms. Dad and at least one other man followed tamping down each load as it was dumped. The foundation was paved in one day. The concrete was curing Dad and Herb hauled more of our lumber and sawn timbers from the sawmill site. Kegs and Kegs of nails had been bought. Dad had hired Claude Terril, a carpenter who had a crippled arm to help. It was a wonderful thing to see our house taking form! In later years I have often thought of this: there were no power tools, only a good square, T square, a couple of saws, 2 hammers, level, augers, a plane or two—the simplest of basic tools handled by a man who knew how to use them and who knew exactly what he wanted to accomplish.

Mother had put off 500 baby chicks that spring. Some hatched under hens and were put out in various little coops and part hatched in a small incubator that Dad had bought at a sale the fall before. These were housed in a makeshift brooder house heated with a little stove which had some sort of canopy of old rugs rigged up around it to keep chicks warm.

On an unbearable hot and windy day in July Dr. Hamlin again made the trip to Happy Hollow and Edith was born. Aunt Fairy was there and stayed with us that summer. I do not remember Grandma Gander being there. She must have been with Aunt Pliny. It was a busy summer. There were peaches to be canned, grapes and damsons, a garden to be tended, corn to be laid by. Everyone, big or little, had work to do.

Dad had brought a load of used bricks from an old building in Philadelphia. They may have come from the "college" that was once there years before. Herb had to hack the old mortar off the bricks before they could be reused. The stair case had not been built but Dad had made wooden step ladders and some temporary platforms. It was my job to carry the cleaned bricks from Herb to the first platform, the second, etc. so that when Dad was ready to start building the chimney bricks were in place, ready to be used. It must have been very heavy work for an 8 year old. My remembrance is only of feeling very proud to be helping build our new house! Besides, my regular menial task of keeping the wood box full of "cook" wood fell on 5 year old Harvey Joe!

Dad worked from daylight to dark. Herb had the responsibility of field work, the chores, plus many day long trips into town to bring back supplies from Robey Robinson, such as lath, furnace, windows, etc. Even Aunt Fairy nailed up lath. Meanwhile World War One raged across Europe and the flu epidemic raged through the military camps of America. Uncle Alfred was very ill with flu. We got a weekly newspaper, "The Republic" (later, "Globe Democrat". When it came, in the evening Mother would read the weekly war report. When she would read "Our boys went over the top again", I could not imagine the meaning— The top of what? Anyway I hoped it was good.

When the lath were all on downstairs and in the southeast bedroom upstairs, a Mr. Smith came out from Monroe to do the plastering. This must have been late fall for the furnace was in. A fire was being kept to dry the plaster. I loved to sit there in our wonderful new house and read my favorite book, "King Arthur and His Knights". On November 11, 1918, Dad had gone to Monroe to buy inside finishing materials. In the late afternoon as Mother sat by the east window nursing Edith, she saw Dad coming down the east lane standing up in the wagon running the team. This was so out of character that she thought he was drunk! He pulled the team to a stop, tossed the lines aside, jumped down, ran into the house shouting "The War's over"! That evening we stood on the little back porch listening to the celebrations, church bells and dynamite charges in Warren, whistles and bells from Monroe—neighbors firing their guns. Herb shot off the old muzzle loading rifle once as a part of our celebration.

Even though the house was not finished, on Thanksgiving Day Mother and Herb decided to move in. That night we ate our first meal in our new house. I went to bed in a room of my own—an 8 year old princess in her castle. Dad got Herbert's room plastered that winter but it was several years before the room for Harvey and Cliff got plastered!

Many years later while talking about the early years, Mother told me that on their 10th anniversary in 1919, she and dad talked about their accomplishments during the first ten years of their marriage. They certainly had a right to be proud. In 1919 Dad planted sorghum cane for the first time, the first grown in the community. He bought, or maybe he made, that first molasses pan, built a makeshift furnace of rocks and bought a used mill which was horse drawn and made our first sorghum that fall. That was an event! The cane crop had been good, we had molasses to sell. And so "Gander's Best" came to be known. That business grew and was carried on through the years until sometime during the late 1950's or early 60's when dad finally gave it up.

Dad also used to raise broom corn. When the heads were harvested in the fall, Harvey and I had to strip the seeds from the heads. Dad took the heads to Warren. A man there made brooms. Dad would keep enough brooms for ourselves and sell the rest.

In the fall of 1919 Dad went to Palmyra to buy a new car. Instead he bought a used touring car that had belonged to Mr. Vanoy. He drove it home—no driving lessons then. When Mother saw this car coming down the lane from the east, wobbling all over the road, she thought, "He has wrecked it already"! Some extra shells of tires had been wired over the regular tires supposedly to help prevent punctures. They evidently flopped around and made the car wobble over the road.

In the winter of 1920 Herb went away to for the "short course" (two months) which the University of Missouri designed for farm boys—no high school required—to teach better farming methods.

That winter Dad, who had never been anywhere outside of four or five counties in N.E. Missouri, decided that in 1920 we would get a real new car and make a "tourist trip" to Virginia. Uncle Sam and Aunt Della also wanted to go. Mother wrote to Standard Oil for road maps of the states we would be going through. There were no paved highways, mostly dirt roads, some gravel, and no highway signs except for various symbols or colors painted at some distances apart on fence or telephone poles—the "Red Ball", the yellow, black and yellow, etc. They mapped out the routes we would take. Mother started sewing. She ordered Khaki tan shirts and pants for dad and made travel clothes for all of us, herself included, of some tan or khaki colored material. She made some pretty things too. I had a "dream dress" of blue voile with pink beads. Aunt fairy came over and stayed a while to help with all that sewing. Our trip took ten days. The weather was rainy and the roads muddy. What an adventure it was. We pioneered tourist travel in a very real sense. The new car was a Ford touring model T. Dad used some boards and built a full length box-like affair on the left running board that held our bedding, suitcases, cooking equipment and foodstuffs. A canvas was rigged up some way to keep things dry. Herb remained at home to run the farm.

In January and February of 1921 Herb again went to Columbia for the "short course". After his first session there in January and February of 1921, he had persuaded Mother and Dad to plant an orchard. Mother wrote to Stark's nursery in Louisiana, Missouri for their catalogue and an order was sent. Our orchard was planted that spring—Stark's Delicious Apples, Grimes Golden, summer apples, winter apples, peaches, pears, plums. When Herb came home that spring he talked "plant alfalfa—get a dairy heard started—sell cream". No one in that area had ever grown alfalfa but a patch was put in down on the Gordon 40. Dad went to sales and bought young cattle. At first they were put in the horse barn lot and ran on the hills. During that winter timber was cut to be sawed into lumber and during that summer the cattle barn came into being. The cream separator and cans were bought. We had a dairy heard and I learned to milk and to drive the spring tooth rake to windrow the alfalfa. Herb brought home a testing centrifuge apparatus to test the butterfat content of the milk of each cow. Those that tested low were sold.

As time went on we gradually acquired a herd of nice Jersey.

1921 was Missouri's centennial year. In two cars with Uncle Al, we went to the State Fair in Sedalia. The trip took almost two days as it had rained and the roads were muddy. We spent the first night in a hotel in Booneville. We took in everything—all the exhibits, the shows, a great pageant depicting 100 years of Missouri history. It was a great adventure!

That summer Dad also built an addition to the old henhouse. With Herb's knowledge leaned from the short course at Missouri University, Mother began to expand her flock and learned how to cull out the non laying hens. Sometime during that winter Dad built another brooder house and a bigger incubator was bought and put into the basement along with the one we had.

One bright spot of the winter of 1921, a salesman came through selling Aladdin Mantle Lamps. Dad bought one. Now we had a really bright light sitting on our oak library table. Mother borrowed books from wherever she could find them. The evenings round the furnace register with Mother reading to us began. "The Virginian", the dime novel paperbacks, "Deadwood Dick" series, the exciting, totally impossible stories about "Macon Moore", the great southern detective, "Black Beauty", "Beautiful Joe", the "Tarzan of the Apes" series, are some of the titles that remain in my memory.

It was that winter that Grandma Paugh, May's grandmother, came to live and board with us. She brought what she had left of her own furniture and was given my room. I slept in the unfinished back room. She was a tall, thin, aristocratic looking old lady. Mother treated her with great respect and did the best she could to make her comfortable. I have a number of memories of her stay with us but will relate only a few. We did not often have fresh meat. 1921 was a depressed year. The economy was bad. Mother had boiled a venerable old red rooster, made noodles and served him up for dinner. Harvey, in his childish way, being aware that times were hard, said, "I'm glad we have old roosters to eat"! Mother hoped that Grandma Paugh didn't hear him! Another time, dad had gotten a coon on one of his night hunting expeditions with Bruno. Mother was rather skillful at cooking wild game. Feeling sure that this lady, who was a descendent of John Quincy Adams, might have objections to wild game, mother pulled the meat from the bones and arranged it with sweet potato ... Passing the platter to Grandma Paugh, she said "Would you like some roast meat and sweet potatoes"? We kids kept our mouths shut. Later, when Mother said, "Grandma, would you like more meat"? Grandma said, "yes, just a little if you please". The third funny incident also occurred at the dinner table while Grandma Paugh was with us. It was during the time Mother had been reading "The Virginian" every evening. At supper Grandma Paugh was talking when unexpectedly little Edith, from her high chair, suddenly shouted "Stand up on your legs, you polecat, and tell him you're a liar". Mother was mortified but it seemed Grandma Paugh did not quite understand. It was a great tribute to the quality of reading Mother did during those many evenings around the register.

We had become very attached to Grandma Paugh and we all missed her when she left to go to Palmyra to live with her son, Horace.

Dad always pronounced it, "Harsh". She left the ancient walnut corner cabinet which Dad had in the shop for many years and which Sue now has. She also gave Dad the muzzle loading gun, which her husband, Fayelle, had carried during the Civil War. Her great grandson, George Phelps was later given this gun which he had restored and proudly displays. The rest of her furniture, including several boxes of old papers and photographs, the cane rocker and marble top dresser Dad hauled to Paugh's in Palmyra for her. We missed her when she left in the spring of 1922.

If memory serves me correctly, 1922 was the year that Dad started renting the land on the Crosthwaite Place. He took teams and machinery up the bottom to the west, then up over the hill past the old "holler" house and out at the corner near where Bruce's house now stands. Mother would pack lunches for Dad and Herb, sometimes also Uncle Al, in one of the milk pails. I recall some times when she would not be able to get it packed before Dad left, she would walk up over the hill behind the barn to carry their dinner in a milk pail while I had to "mind things" at home. By this time I was 12 years old. In that era, a 12 year old girl was expected to know how to cook and get a meal on the table, to iron, sew and clean. Ironing was done with some old flat irons heated on the kitchen stove. We did not own an ironing board. Sheets and flat linens were folded on the old kitchen cook table that belonged to Grandma Gander, a dish towel or something similar was placed over these and that was the surface we ironed on. It was quite a knack to iron a ruffled little dress for little Edith or Dad's Sunday church shirt on this surface. We ironed this way for many years. I believe the first ironing board in Happy Hollow was one that Edith bought after she left home and went to work.

On December 23, 1922 Bruce Eldon was born. We put up the Christmas tree in the east bedroom where Mother "lay in". The first few days, a neighbor, Mrs. Burton, who lived across the river where Uncle Ed once lived, came in to bathe him. I had the job of washing his clothes, including diapers as well as doing the cooking. Dad had butchered and there was some fresh meat. I cooked liver and more liver and I fried it hard. I can remember poor Mother saying, "I'll be so glad when that old liver is gone"! I felt so bad. I cannot remember what I fixed but I know the next tray I took to her had something different.

Herb had finished his short course and had been working around, Concordia, Higginsville—in that area testing dairy herds for butterfat content. He came home for Christmas. His comment was, "I got two big surprises. I had a baby brother and my girl, May Paugh, had bobbed her hair". He had been "keeping company" with May for two or three years.

Little buddy Bruce became a sort of special charge of mine. I lugged him around, rocked him to sleep and sewed for him. Besides being Bruce's second mother I remember little of the early months of 1923 except Harvey and Cliff had taken my place on the milk stools. They had a trap line, following in their father's footsteps, and would get up very early, before chore time, to run their trap line. How proud they would be when they were lucky enough to catch a possum or muskrat!

In April of 1923 I graduated from Pea Ridge School. Of the many who had been in my class from the beginning, four graduated—myself, Elmer Noll, Mary Hatton and Estes Chatfield. I knew I wanted to go to high school, but high school was 6 miles away, and tuition was \$4.00 a month. Worse, my father could not see any reason for a girl to go on to school. Girls go married. They needed to learn to cook, sew, garden, raise chickens, can, etc. Mother interceded for me, agreeing to pay the \$4.00 a month from the egg money. Dad agreed, though reluctantly. That summer he bought a bay horse, part morgan, named Trim. I was to drive her in the old buggy. The buggy top was gone Mother ordered some sort of waterproof material from Sears and made a new top. That summer she also made me a brown checked gingham dress, embroidered in red (a piece of that dress is in a quilt I have). She dyed a dress I had to a pretty blue color and made me a white "middy" blouse and navy serge skirt from some things left from Grandmother Branch. That was my school wardrobe. I started to Philadelphia High school in September. I knew no one, but tried hard to make friends. That was when I first learned the meaning of the word "prejudice". I was a "Pea Ridger" and Pea Ridgers were considered some sort of trash! No one wanted to be my friend! We had rented a stall in Mrs. Mallory's barn (50 cents per month). In the beginning I would take my lunch and go to the barn and eat lunch with my horse. I did poorly in school that year—failed algebra—but I did stick it out, I had too. It seemed the only way I might ever get away from the slur, "Pea Ridger".

1924, by this time Mother had a big flock of laying hens. She was now into white leghorns. By this time I had given up driving the buggy to Philadelphia and rode horseback instead. Trim had the most gosh awful slow gait but a nice canter. Even so, about twice a week I would have to take the buggy and four 39 dozen cases of eggs to Fagan's. Two would be roped on the back of the buggy and two in the front by me. This also meant that I would not only have to bring the empty cases home but also certain feed supplements which, under Herb's direction, Mother was now using. And so my first year in high school went by.

The summer of 1924 brought to us a great event. Cousins Cleve and Leola Carrier

## Robin's Note:

This is where Jackie's notebook stops. When, why I do not know. I found the notebook, written in pencil in the drawer of the table by her bed.